

計算のきまり

$$(1) \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 300 - (170 + 80) = 300 - 250 \\ = 50$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 240 \div (24 + 16) = 240 \div 40 \\ = 6$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 7 + 15 \times 6 = 7 + 90 \\ = 97$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 40 - 20 \div 5 = 40 - 4 \\ = 36$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 20 \times 4 + 9 \times 2 = 80 + 9 \times 2 \\ = 80 + 18 \\ = 98$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 6 \times (8 - 4 \div 2) = 6 \times (8 - 2) \\ = 6 \times 6 \\ = 36$$

()

$$(2) \quad \textcircled{1} \quad 27 + 31 + 19 = 27 + (31 + 19) \\ = 27 + 50 \\ = 77$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 2.7 + 4.9 + 0.3 = (2.7 + 0.3) + 4.9 \\ = 3 + 4.9 \\ = 7.9$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (100 + 6) \times 7 = 100 \times 7 + 6 \times 7 \\ = 700 + 42 \\ = 742$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 9 \times 3 + 11 \times 3 = (9 + 11) \times 3 \\ = 20 \times 3 \\ = 60$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 4 \times 98 = 4 \times (100 - 2) \\ = 4 \times 100 - 4 \times 2 \\ = 400 - 8 \\ = 392$$